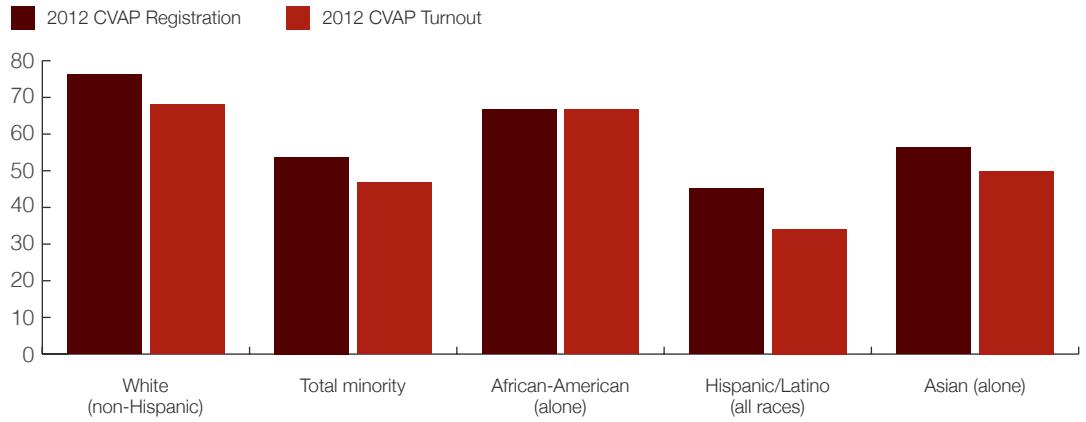
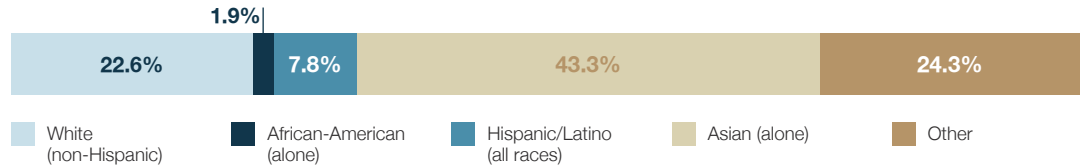




### 2012 Registration and Turnout Rates among Citizens of Voting Age Population (CVAP)

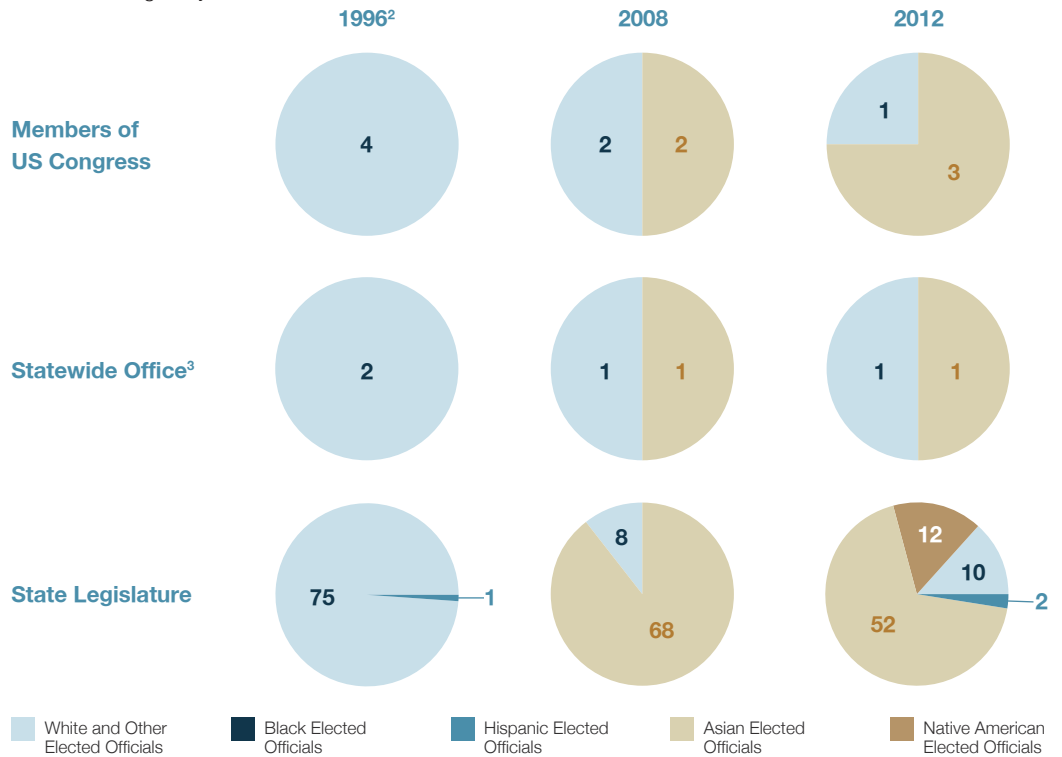


### Total 2012 Citizens of Voting Age Population (CVAP)



### Numbers of Minority Elected Officials<sup>1</sup>

With the exception of 2008 data on Asian elected officials, these figures represent the results from the November election in the given year.



<sup>1</sup> Data on Native American elected officials is only available for 2012 state legislatures.

<sup>2</sup> Data on Asian elected officials is unavailable for 1996.

<sup>3</sup> This category is limited to Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, and Secretary of State.

### Prior Coverage Under Section 5 of the Voting Rights Act

None of Hawaii was covered by Section 5 at the time of the *Shelby County* decision. One county was covered until 1984.

### Coverage 2011 to Present Under Section 203 of the Voting Rights Act

Currently, two counties in Hawaii are required by Section 203 to provide minority language assistance for one or more Asian communities.

### Section 2 Cases (not including language assistance cases), 1995 to June 2014 (adjudicated in favor of plaintiffs or settled)

Subjurisdiction	Case	Method By Which Case Was Resolved	Was a Violation Found?	Challenged Voting Practice	Section 3 Remedy (preclearance and/or observers)?
State	Arakaki v. State of Hawaii, 314 F. 3d 1091 (9th Cir 2002)	Court Decision	Yes	Qualification to serve in office	No

### Language Assistance Cases, 1995 to June 2014 (adjudicated in favor of plaintiffs or settled)

Subjurisdiction	Case	Method by Which Case Was Resolved	Was a Violation Found?	Language(s)	Were Federal Observers Authorized Under Section 3 of the VRA?	VRA Provisions, and Other Laws, Under Which Relief Was Sought
State	Chen v. State of Hawaii, No. 10-245 (D. Haw.)	Settlement (out of court)	No	Chinese, Japanese, & Ilocano	No	Section 203

### Department of Justice Objections and Court Denials of Preclearance (Sections 5 and 3 of the Voting Rights Act), 1995 to June 2014

None.