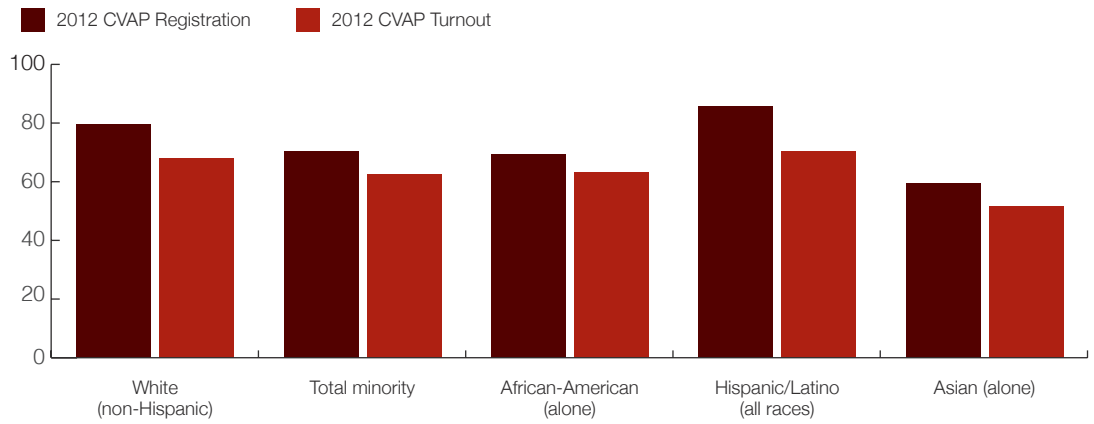
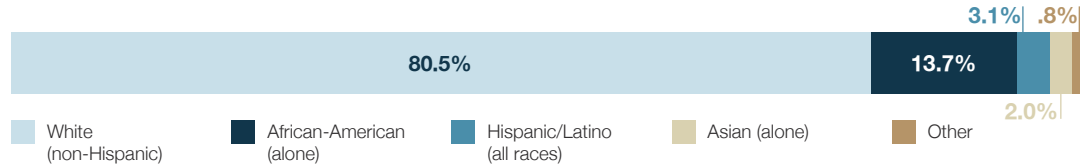




2012 Registration and Turnout Rates among Citizens of Voting Age Population (CVAP)

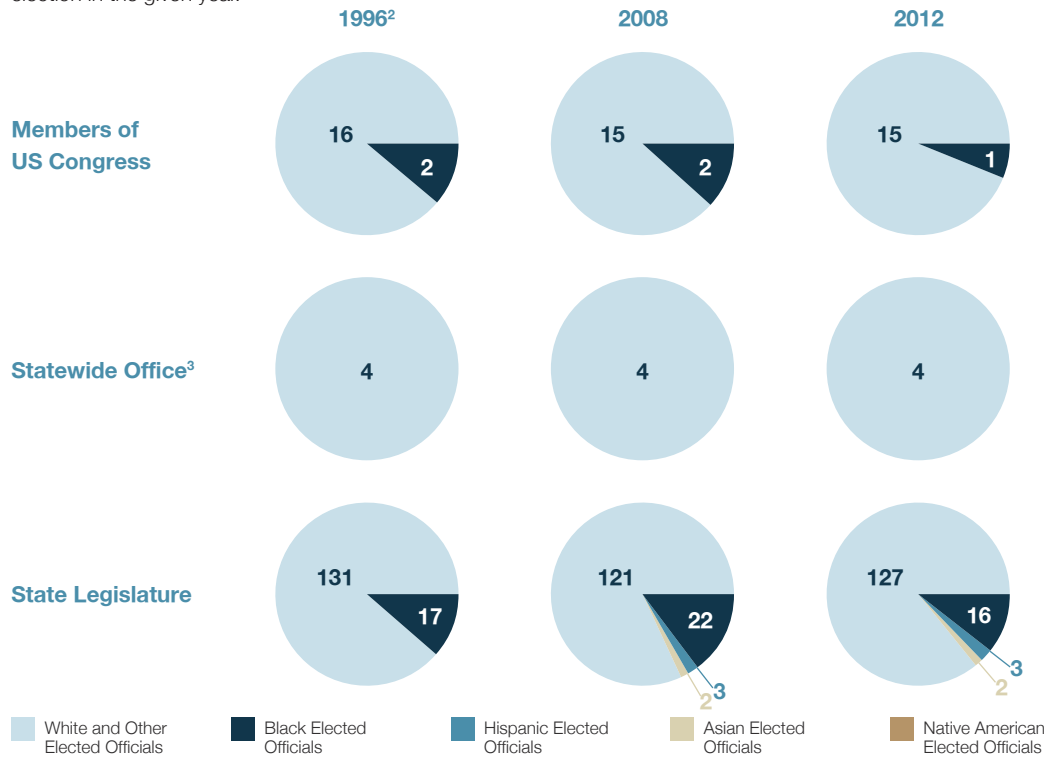


Total 2012 Citizens of Voting Age Population (CVAP)



Numbers of Minority Elected Officials¹

With the exception of 2008 data on Asian elected officials, these figures represent the results from the November election in the given year.



¹ Data on Native American elected officials is only available for 2012 state legislatures.

² Data on Asian elected officials is unavailable for 1996.

³ This category is limited to Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, and Secretary of State.

Prior Coverage Under Section 5 of the Voting Rights Act

Two townships in Michigan were covered by Section 5 at the time of the *Shelby County* decision.

Coverage Under Section 203 of the Voting Rights Act

Currently, one city in Michigan is required by Section 203 to provide minority language assistance for the Asian community. One city and one township are required by Section 203 to provide minority language assistance for the Hispanic community.

Section 2 Cases (not including language assistance cases), 1995 to June 2014 (adjudicated in favor of plaintiffs or settled)

Subjurisdiction	Case	Method By Which Case Was Resolved	Was a Violation Found?	Challenged Voting Practice	Section 3 Remedy (preclearance and/or observers)?
Hamtramck	United States v. City of Hamtramck, no. 00-73541 (E.D. Mich. Aug. 7, 2000; Sep. 3, 2003; Jan. 29, 2004)	Consent Decree & Amended Decrees	No	Race-based challenges at polls (Arab-Americans required to take citizenship oath to vote)	Federal Observers

Language Assistance Cases, 1995 to June 2014 (adjudicated in favor of plaintiffs or settled)

None.

Department of Justice Objections and Court Denials of Preclearance (Sections 5 and 3 of the Voting Rights Act), 1995 to June 2014

Jurisdiction (submission no.)	Voting Change(s)	Action Date
Buena Vista Township (Saginaw Cty) (2007-3837)	Closure of a Secretary of State branch office, which offers voter registration services and provides Michigan drivers licenses and personal identification cards	12/26/2007