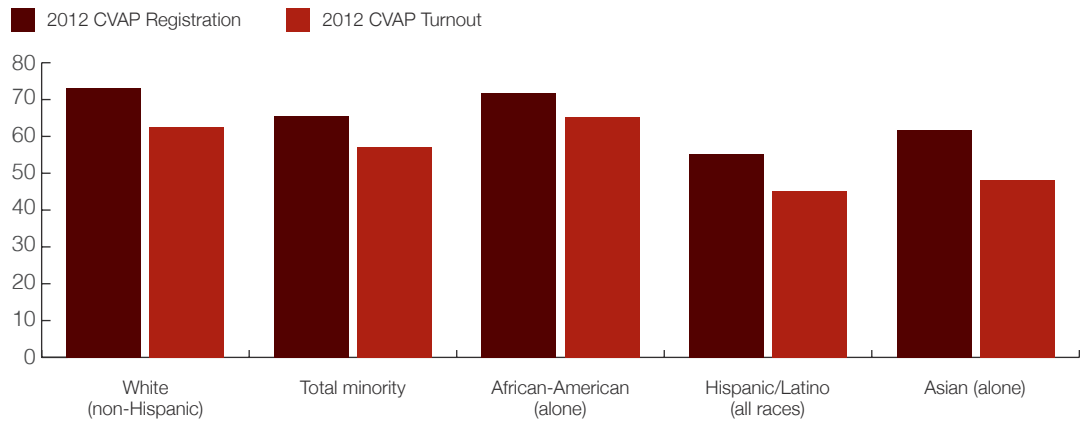
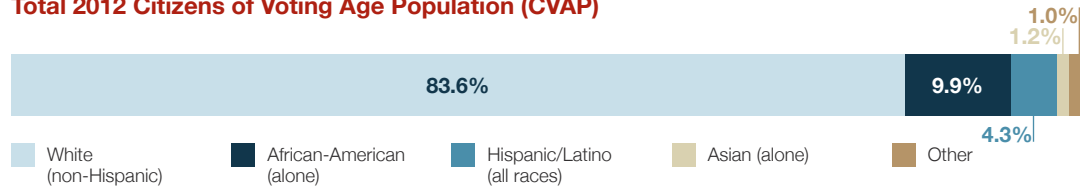




## 2012 Registration and Turnout Rates among Citizens of Voting Age Population (CVAP)

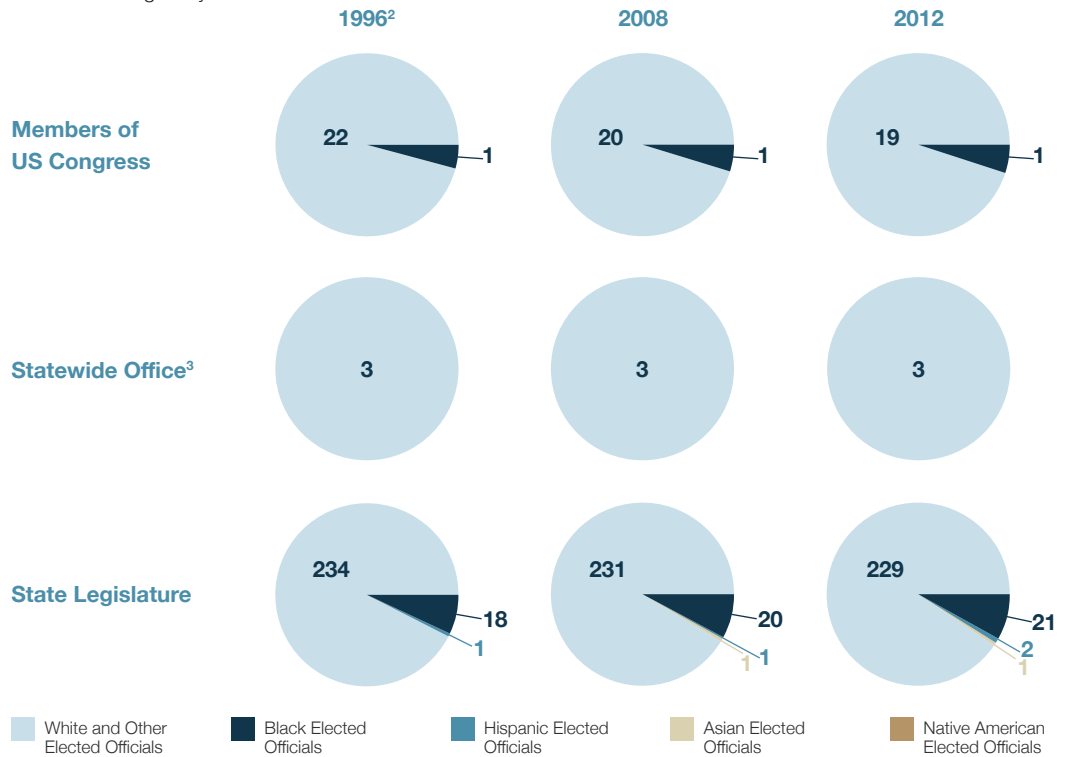


## Total 2012 Citizens of Voting Age Population (CVAP)



## Numbers of Minority Elected Officials<sup>1</sup>

With the exception of 2008 data on Asian elected officials, these figures represent the results from the November election in the given year.



<sup>1</sup> Data on Native American elected officials is only available for 2012 state legislatures.

<sup>2</sup> Data on Asian elected officials is unavailable for 1996.

<sup>3</sup> This category is limited to Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, and Secretary of State.

### Prior Coverage Under Section 5 of the Voting Rights Act

None of Pennsylvania was previously covered under Section 5.

### Coverage Under Section 203 of the Voting Rights Act

Currently, three counties in Pennsylvania are required by Section 203 to provide minority language assistance for the Hispanic community.

### Section 2 Cases (not including language assistance cases), 1995 to June 2014 (adjudicated in favor of plaintiffs or settled)

Subjurisdiction	Case	Method By Which Case Was Resolved	Was a Violation Found?	Challenged Voting Practice	Section 3 Remedy (preclearance and/or observers)?
Chester County	English v. Chester County, No. 2:10CV244 (E.D. Pa. 2010)	Settlement	No	Polling place	No

### Language Assistance Cases, 1995 to June 2014 (adjudicated in favor of plaintiffs or settled)

Subjurisdiction	Case	Method by Which Case Was Resolved	Was a Violation Found?	Language(s)	Were Federal Observers Authorized Under Section 3 of the VRA?	VRA Provisions, and Other Laws, Under Which Relief Was Sought
Berks County	United States v. Berks County, No. 03-CV-1030: 250 F. Supp 2d. 525 (E.D. Pa., 2003)	Preliminary Injunction & Final Order	Preliminary injunction	Spanish	Yes	Sections 2, 4(e), & 208
Philadelphia	United States v. City of Philadelphia, No. 06-4592 (E.D. Pa. 2007)	Settlement (not filed with court)	No	Spanish	DOJ may request federal monitors for particular elections	Sections 2, 4(e), 203, & 208, HAVA, & NVRA

### Department of Justice Objections and Court Denials of Preclearance (Sections 5 and 3 of the Voting Rights Act), 1995 to June 2014

None.